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**Ombrone river**  
**Merse river**  
**Tiber river**



**field surveys :**  
**between 2022 and 2024**  
**9 plots**

**density (m)**

**diameter (dg)**



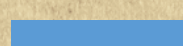
**hydraulic**  
**roughness (n)**



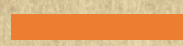
**At least 16 beavers**  
**settled in Tuscany**  
**in 2021**



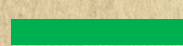
**Populus nigra**  
**Salix alba**  
**Alnus glutinosa**



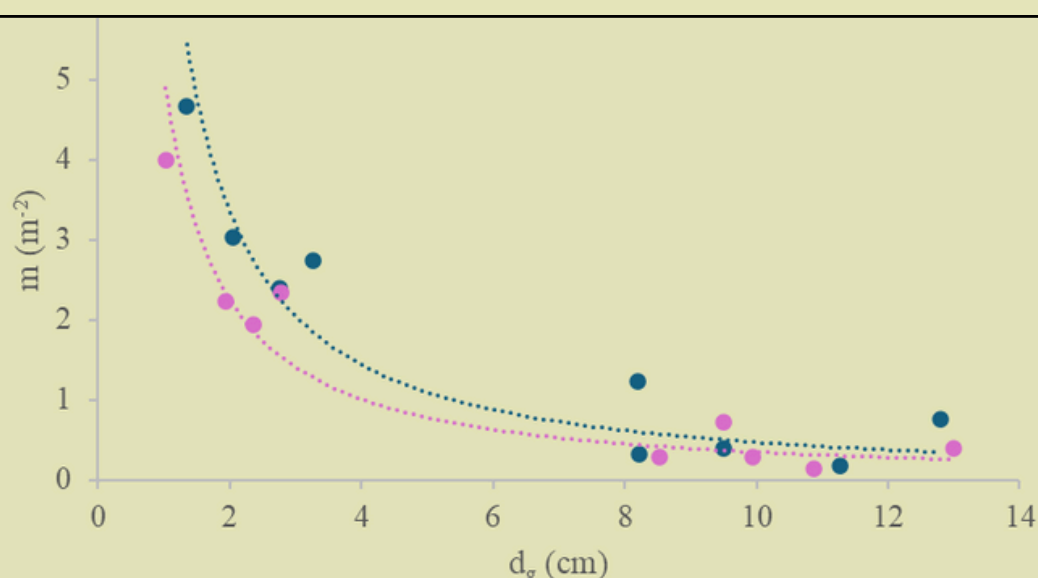
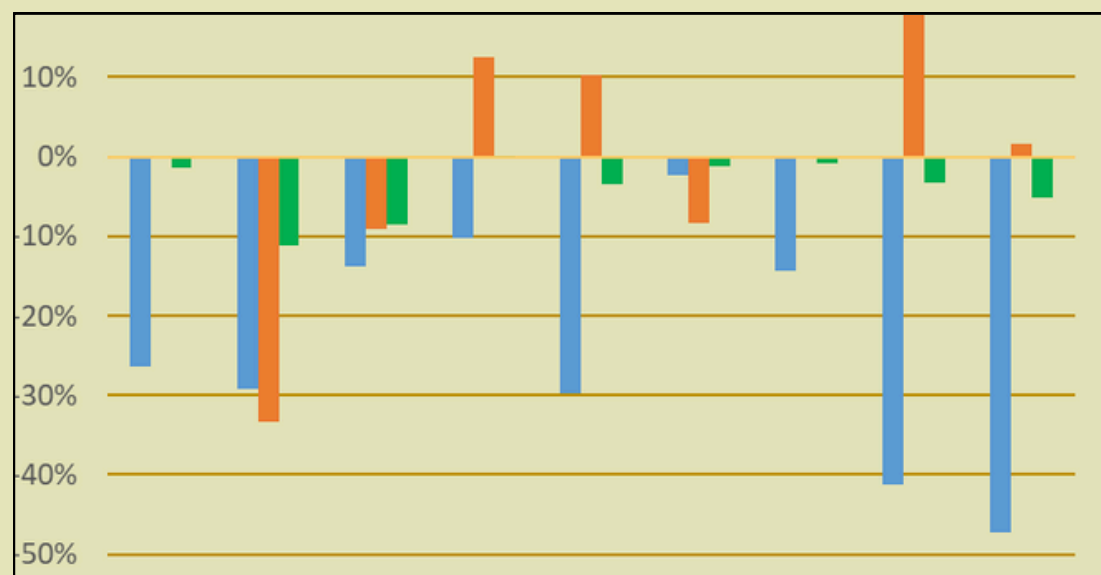
**Density variation**



**Diameter variation**



**Composite roughness**  
**variation**



**Before beaver**



**After beaver**

Future **monitoring** is crucial, due to the possible expansion of local beaver population.